

The survey was given in January and February of 2023 to grades 8, 10, and 12. A total of 127 surveys were completed with a rejection rate/ incompleteness rate of 0% (0 surveys) for a total 127 surveys being used, providing a greater than 95% confidence level of the results.

Because of the size of the 2023 survey (N=127, representing a total population of 6,993 in grades 8-12 the margin of error for all respondents is estimated to be approximately 8.6% with a 95% confidence interval. Such a confidence interval means that for any particular statistic reported there is a 95% probability that the true value falls in a range from -8.6 to + 8.6 around the value. For example, if 75% of respondents endorse a particular item, then the reader can interpret this to mean there is a 95% chance the true score falls in the range of 66.4% to 83.6%. The confidence interval decreases along and the margin of error increases as the grades are broken down. The number of responses from 10<sup>th</sup> grade and 12<sup>th</sup> grade were not high enough to report individually, so those responses for the grade breakdown were combined into a single number representing all high school students. The grade and gender breakdown is depicted in the following table.

Male	Female	Middle School	High School
55	67	86	41

What is your grade level?	
Middle School	67.7%
High School	32.3%

What is your gender?	
Male	44.0%
Female	53.6%
Other	2.4%

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they ...	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) once or twice a week?	9.5%	23.0%	36.5%	31.0%
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	10.4%	16.8%	18.4%	54.4%
Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	13.6%	21.6%	32.8%	32.0%
Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	11.2%	14.4%	22.4%	52.0%
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	17.6%	17.6%	32.0%	32.8%
Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	9.7%	21.8%	33.1%	35.5%

During the past 30 days on how many days:	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Did you use smokeless tobacco?	99.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Have you used marijuana or hashish?	97.6%	1.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	94.4%	4.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	99.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

During the past 30 days, have you vaped any of the following?	
Nicotine	0.8%
Marijuana	0.8%
Just flavoring (no nicotine)	1.6%
I have not vaped in the last 30 days	97.6%

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	4.0%	4.0%	13.5%	78.6%
Smoke tobacco?	1.6%	0.8%	11.9%	85.7%
Smoke marijuana?	3.2%	4.8%	9.5%	82.5%
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	1.6%	0.8%	7.1%	90.5%
Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	2.4%	1.6%	16.7%	79.4%

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	4.0%	13.7%	36.3%	46.0%
Smoke tobacco?	1.6%	12.9%	26.6%	58.9%
Smoke marijuana?	5.7%	8.9%	28.2%	57.3%
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	1.6%	11.3%	26.6%	60.5%
Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	7.4%	13.1%	27.9%	51.6%

During the past 30 days on how many days have you:	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Used prescription opioids just for the feeling or to get high?	98.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Did you use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-hookahs or vapor products?	97.6%	1.6%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Did you have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage on the same occasion?	98.4%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Used heroin?	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

How do YOU feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	
Neither approve nor disapprove	13.7%
Somewhat disapprove	21.0%
Strongly disapprove	61.3%
Don't know or can't say	4.0%

Where do you think teens in Hanover County TYPICALLY use the following substances?	Home	Friend's house	Party	School	In a car
Alcohol	47.2%	70.4%	75.2%	13.6%	31.2%
Marijuana	42.4%	65.6%	72.8%	37.6%	42.4%

Where do you think teens in Hanover County TYPICALLY use the following substances? (Continued)	At community parks	Local field or woods	Walking around local neighborhood	I have no idea where they use
Alcohol	14.4%	37.6%	13.6%	27.2%
Marijuana	24.0%	45.6%	20.0%	28.0%

How do you think teens in Hanover County TYPICALLY get access to drugs or alcohol?	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend	Get it from parents
Alcohol	34.4%	31.2%	56.6%	66.4%	45.1%
Marijuana	24.8%	25.6%	43.0%	63.6%	15.7%
Cigarettes	33.6%	37.0%	47.1%	61.3%	30.3%
Prescription Drugs	32.2%	27.3%	43.8%	55.4%	34.7%
Inhalants	21.0%	18.5%	31.9%	43.7%	16.8%
E-cigarettes or vapor products	39.7%	33.9%	53.7%	66.9%	27.3%

How do you think teens in Hanover County TYPICALLY get access to drugs or alcohol? (Continued)	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Alcohol	32.0%	57.4%	46.7%	18.9%
Marijuana	42.2%	25.6%	34.7%	32.2%
Cigarettes	33.6%	39.5%	31.9%	24.4%
Prescription Drugs	33.9%	46.3%	36.4%	26.5%
Inhalants	31.1%	30.3%	29.4%	48.7%
E-cigarettes or vapor products	38.0%	39.7%	41.3%	27.3%

During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages?	
0	99.2%
1-2	0.8%
3-5	0.0%
6-9	0.0%
10-19	0.0%
20-29	0.0%
All 30 days	0.0%

Different families have different rules about alcohol. Which rule is the closest to the one that your parents have for you?	
I am never allowed to drink alcohol.	84.7%
I can have a drink of alcohol at home, with a meal for example, but my friends are never given alcohol in my house.	11.3%
My parents will give alcohol to me and my friends, but only if we stay at my house.	2.4%
My parents will give alcohol to me and my friends, and we can take it out of my house.	1.6%

Have your parent(s) or guardian(s) ever talked with you about alcohol and other drugs use?	
No	16.0%
Yes	84.0%

My parent(s) or guardian(s) has let me know exactly what the consequences will be if I break the rules I have been given about alcohol and drug use.	
Strongly agree	48.8%
Agree	39.2%
Disagree	4.0%
Strongly disagree	0.0%
My parent/guardian has not given me rules about alcohol and other drug use.	8.0%

How do you describe yourself?	
White	81.5%
Black or African American	6.5%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8%
Asian	4.8%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.0%
Two or More Races	6.5%

Are you Hispanic or Latino origin?	
Yes	3.9%
No	96.1%

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they:

Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Male	14.6%	23.6%	38.2%	23.6%
Female	6.1%	19.7%	37.9%	36.4%

Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Male	16.7%	14.8%	20.4%	48.2%
Female	6.1%	18.2%	18.2%	57.6%

Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Male	22.2%	18.5%	24.1%	35.2%
Female	7.6%	22.7%	40.9%	28.8%

Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Male	16.7%	5.6%	25.9%	51.9%
Female	7.6%	18.2%	21.2%	53.0%

Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Male	25.9%	14.8%	35.2%	24.1%
Female	10.6%	19.7%	30.3%	39.4%

Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Male	16.7%	20.4%	25.9%	37.0%
Female	4.6%	24.6%	41.5%	29.2%

During the past 30 days on how many days:

Did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you use smokeless tobacco?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	98.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Have you used marijuana or hashish?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	95.5%	3.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	94.4%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	95.4%	3.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

During the past 30 days, have you vaped any of the following? Check ALL that apply.	Nicotine	Marijuana	Just flavoring (no nicotine)	I have not vaped in the last 30 days
Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Female	1.5%	1.5%	3.1%	95.4%

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	5.6%	5.6%	14.8%	74.1%
Female	3.0%	1.5%	13.4%	82.1%

Smoke tobacco?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	3.7%	1.9%	11.1%	83.3%
Female	0.0%	0.0%	11.9%	88.1%

Smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	7.4%	7.4%	5.6%	79.6%
Female	0.0%	1.5%	13.4%	85.1%

Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	3.7%	0.0%	5.6%	90.7%
Female	0.0%	1.5%	9.0%	89.6%

Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	5.6%	0.0%	14.8%	79.6%
Female	0.0%	1.5%	19.4%	79.1%

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	5.7%	15.1%	32.1%	47.2%
Female	3.0%	10.6%	39.4%	47.0%

Smoke tobacco?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	1.9%	13.2%	26.4%	58.5%
Female	0.0%	10.6%	27.3%	62.1%



Smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	7.6%	7.6%	34.0%	50.9%
Female	3.0%	7.6%	24.2%	65.2%

Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	3.8%	7.6%	30.2%	58.5%
Female	0.0%	12.1%	24.2%	63.6%

Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Male	11.8%	7.8%	27.5%	52.9%
Female	4.6%	13.6%	28.8%	53.0%

During the past 30 days on how many days have you:

Used prescription opioids just for the feeling or to get high?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	97.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-hookahs or vapor products?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	95.5%	3.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage on the same occasion?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	97.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Used heroin?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

How do YOU feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know or can't say
Male	15.4%	21.2%	59.6%	3.9%
Female	10.5%	22.4%	64.2%	3.0%

Where do you think teens in Hanover County TYPICALLY use the following substances?		Home	Friend's house	Party	School	In a car
Alcohol	Male	47.2%	58.5%	62.3%	13.2%	30.2%
	Female	44.8%	77.6%	85.1%	13.4%	31.3%
Marijuana	Male	43.4%	58.5%	64.2%	30.2%	32.1%
	Female	43.3%	70.2%	77.6%	41.8%	49.3%

Where do you think teens in Hanover County TYPICALLY use the following substances? (Continued)		At community parks	Local field or woods	Walking around local neighborhood	I have no idea where they use
Alcohol	Male	13.2%	26.4%	7.6%	32.1%
	Female	14.9%	46.3%	17.9%	23.9%
Marijuana	Male	17.0%	35.9%	15.1%	32.1%
	Female	28.4%	52.2%	22.4%	25.4%

How do you think teens in Hanover County typically get access to drugs or alcohol?

Alcohol	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Male	34.6%	26.9%	50.0%	59.6%
Female	33.3%	33.3%	59.1%	71.2%

Alcohol (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Male	34.6%	32.7%	48.1%	38.5%	25.0%
Female	51.5%	31.8%	65.2%	50.0%	15.2%

Marijuana	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Male	26.9%	25.0%	36.5%	53.9%
Female	23.1%	24.6%	46.2%	72.3%

Marijuana (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Male	15.4%	36.5%	23.1%	26.9%	42.3%
Female	15.4%	46.2%	27.7%	38.5%	24.6%

Cigarettes	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Male	38.5%	34.6%	42.3%	48.1%
Female	29.7%	37.5%	51.6%	73.4%

Cigarettes (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Male	25.0%	30.8%	28.9%	23.1%	28.9%
Female	34.4%	35.9%	48.4%	39.1%	20.3%

Prescription Drugs	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Male	30.8%	23.1%	36.5%	44.2%
Female	31.8%	30.3%	48.5%	65.2%

Prescription Drugs (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Male	30.8%	26.9%	42.3%	32.7%	32.7%
Female	37.9%	39.4%	50.0%	39.4%	21.2%

Inhalants	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Male	23.5%	15.7%	25.5%	31.4%
Female	18.5%	20.0%	36.9%	53.9%

Inhalants (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Male	15.7%	27.5%	29.4%	21.6%	52.9%
Female	16.9%	33.9%	30.8%	35.4%	44.6%

E-cigarettes or vapor products	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Male	39.2%	29.4%	47.1%	52.9%
Female	39.4%	36.4%	59.1%	78.8%

E-cigarettes or vapor products (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Male	25.5%	33.3%	37.3%	31.4%	33.3%
Female	27.3%	42.4%	42.4%	48.5%	22.7%

During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Male	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	98.5%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Different families have different rules about alcohol. Which rule is the closest to the one that your parents have for you?	I am never allowed to drink alcohol.	I can have a drink of alcohol at home, with a meal for example, but my friends are never given alcohol in my house.	My parents will give alcohol to me and my friends, but only if we stay at my house.	My parents will give alcohol to me and my friends, and we can take it out of my house.
Male	84.9%	9.4%	3.8%	1.9%
Female	84.9%	12.1%	1.5%	1.5%

Have your parent(s) or guardian(s) ever talked with you about alcohol and other drugs use?	No	Yes
Male	15.1%	84.9%
Female	16.4%	83.6%

My parent(s) or guardian(s) has let me know exactly what the consequences will be if I break the rules I have been given about alcohol and drug use.	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	My parent/guardian has not given me rules about alcohol and other drug use.
Male	58.5%	28.3%	5.7%	0.0%	7.6%
Female	38.8%	49.3%	3.0%	0.0%	9.0%

How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they:

Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Middle School	10.5%	23.3%	33.7%	32.6%
High School	7.5%	22.5%	42.5%	27.5%

Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Middle School	10.6%	20.0%	14.1%	55.3%
High School	10.0%	10.0%	27.5%	52.5%

Smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Middle School	14.1%	17.7%	34.1%	34.1%
High School	12.5%	30.0%	30.0%	27.5%

Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Middle School	12.9%	16.5%	18.8%	51.8%
High School	7.5%	10.0%	30.0%	52.5%

Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Middle School	18.8%	21.2%	27.1%	32.9%
High School	15.0%	10.0%	42.5%	32.5%

Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
Middle School	10.7%	20.2%	31.0%	38.1%
High School	7.5%	25.0%	37.5%	30.0%

During the past 30 days on how many days:

Did you smoke part or all of a cigarette?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you use smokeless tobacco?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	98.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Have you used marijuana or hashish?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	97.7%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	97.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you drink one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	97.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	87.5%	10.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	97.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

During the past 30 days, have you vaped any of the following?	Nicotine	Marijuana	Just flavoring (no nicotine)	I have not vaped in the last 30 days
Middle School	1.2%	1.2%	2.4%	96.4%
High School	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	4.7%	0.0%	16.5%	78.8%
High School	2.4%	12.2%	7.3%	78.1%

Smoke tobacco?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	1.2%	0.0%	7.1%	91.8%
High School	2.4%	2.4%	22.0%	73.2%

Smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	2.4%	0.0%	8.2%	89.4%
High School	4.9%	14.6%	12.2%	68.3%

Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	1.2%	1.2%	8.2%	89.4%
High School	2.4%	0.0%	4.9%	92.7%

Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	1.2%	1.2%	15.3%	82.4%
High School	4.9%	2.4%	19.5%	73.2%

How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	3.6%	11.9%	35.7%	48.8%
High School	5.0%	17.5%	37.5%	40.0%

Smoke tobacco?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	0.0%	10.7%	25.0%	64.3%
High School	5.0%	17.5%	30.0%	47.5%

Smoke marijuana?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	2.4%	9.5%	22.6%	65.5%
High School	12.5%	7.5%	40.0%	40.0%

Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	1.2%	13.1%	23.8%	61.9%
High School	2.5%	7.5%	32.5%	57.5%

Use a vape or e-cigarettes?	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
Middle School	3.7%	11.0%	28.1%	57.3%
High School	15.0%	17.5%	27.5%	40.0%

During the past 30 days on how many days have you:

Used prescription opioids just for the feeling or to get high?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	97.7%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-hookahs or vapor products?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	96.5%	2.4%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Did you have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage on the same occasion?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	98.8%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	97.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Used heroin?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

How do YOU feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Don't know or can't say
Middle School	12.1%	24.1%	59.0%	4.8%
High School	17.1%	14.6%	65.9%	2.4%

Alcohol	Home	Friend's house	Party	School
Middle School	44.1%	66.7%	67.9%	14.3%
High School	53.7%	78.1%	90.2%	12.2%



Alcohol	In a car	At community parks	Local field or woods	Walking around local neighborhood	I have no idea where they use
Middle School	27.4%	16.7%	41.7%	17.9%	32.1%
High School	39.0%	9.8%	29.3%	4.9%	17.1%

Marijuana	Home	Friend's house	Party	School
Middle School	35.7%	58.3%	65.5%	27.4%
High School	56.1%	80.5%	87.8%	58.5%

Marijuana	In a car	At community parks	Local field or woods	Walking around local neighborhood	I have no idea where they use
Middle School	36.9%	26.2%	45.2%	22.6%	33.3%
High School	53.7%	19.5%	46.3%	14.6%	17.1%

Alcohol	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Middle School	24.1%	33.7%	56.6%	66.3%
High School	56.4%	25.6%	56.4%	66.7%

Alcohol (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Middle School	44.6%	38.6%	56.6%	53.0%	19.3%
High School	46.2%	18.0%	59.0%	33.3%	18.0%

Marijuana	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Middle School	18.3%	28.1%	47.6%	63.4%
High School	38.5%	20.5%	33.3%	64.1%

Marijuana (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Middle School	20.7%	42.7%	30.5%	43.9%	34.2%
High School	5.1%	41.0%	15.4%	15.4%	28.2%

Cigarettes	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Middle School	27.5%	40.0%	52.5%	63.8%
High School	46.2%	30.8%	35.9%	56.4%

Cigarettes (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Middle School	32.5%	36.3%	45.0%	41.3%	25.0%
High School	25.6%	28.2%	28.2%	12.8%	23.1%

Prescription Drugs	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Middle School	35.4%	30.5%	51.2%	57.3%
High School	25.6%	20.5%	28.2%	51.3%

Prescription Drugs (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Middle School	40.2%	34.2%	51.2%	40.2%	25.6%
High School	23.1%	33.3%	35.9%	28.2%	28.2%

Inhalants	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Middle School	18.5%	22.2%	39.5%	49.4%
High School	26.3%	10.5%	15.8%	31.6%

Inhalants (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Middle School	21.0%	32.1%	38.3%	37.0%	49.4%
High School	7.9%	29.0%	13.2%	13.2%	47.4%

E-cigarettes or vapor products	Buy it from a store	Steal it from a store	Get it from brother or sister	Get it from a friend
Middle School	30.5%	36.6%	53.7%	65.9%
High School	59.0%	28.2%	53.9%	69.2%

E-cigarettes or vapor products (Continued)	Get it from parents	Get it from a stranger	Take it from home	Take it from a friend's home	I don't know
Middle School	31.7%	36.6%	46.3%	46.3%	30.5%
High School	18.0%	41.0%	25.6%	30.8%	20.5%

During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages?	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10-19	20-29	All 30 days
Middle School	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
High School	97.6%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Different families have different rules about alcohol. Which rule is the closest to the one that your parents have for you?	I am never allowed to drink alcohol.	I can have a drink of alcohol at home, with a meal for example, but my friends are never given alcohol in my house.
Middle School	90.5%	7.1%
High School	72.5%	20.0%

Different families have different rules about alcohol. Which rule is the closest to the one that your parents have for you? (Continued)	My parents will give alcohol to me and my friends, but only if we stay at my house.	My parents will give alcohol to me and my friends, and we can take it out of my house.
Middle School	0.0%	2.4%
High School	7.5%	0.0%

Have your parent(s) or guardian(s) ever talked with you about alcohol and other drugs use?	No	Yes
Middle School	16.7%	83.3%
High School	14.6%	85.4%

My parent(s) or guardian(s) has let me know exactly what the consequences will be if I break the rules I have been given about alcohol and drug use.	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	My parent/guardian has not given me rules about alcohol and other drug use.
Middle School	51.2%	39.3%	3.6%	0.0%	6.0%
High School	43.9%	39.0%	4.9%	0.0%	12.2%